

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 11

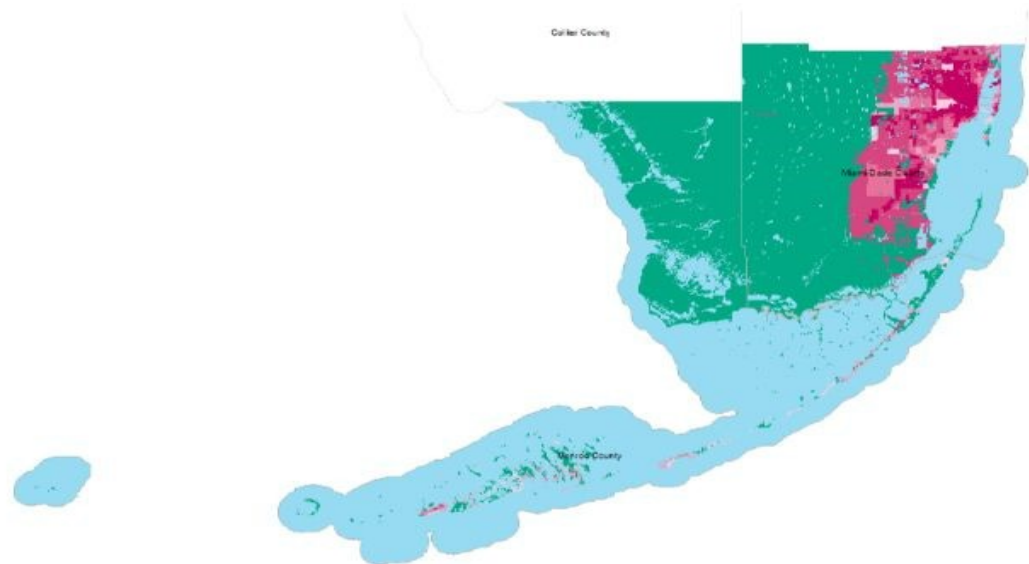
This profile of older Floridians is a source of current information related to seniors in the Planning and Service Area. Topics include the current and future population of older adults, the prevalence of older adults who experience financial and housing issues, the array of health and medical resources, and information related to disasters. As Florida's older adult population grows, awareness of these issues is needed to ensure that elders continue to be vital participants in their communities.

Elder Needs Index

Elder Needs Index (all factors)

ENI

	0.00% - 12.24%
	12.25% - 19.94%
	19.95% - 28.86%
	28.87% - 40.27%
	40.28% - 72.08%



The Elder Needs Index (ENI) is a measure that includes: (1) the percentage of the 60 and older population that is age 85 and older; (2) the percentage of the 55 and older population that are members of racial or ethnic minority groups; (3) the percentage of the 65 and older population with one or more disability; and (4) the percentage of the 55 and older population living below 125 percent of the Federal Poverty Level. ENI is an averaged score indicating older adults who may need social services within a geographic area. **It is not a percentage of the area's population.** The green areas of the map represent bodies of land such as national parks, state forests, wildlife management areas, and local and private preserves. The blue areas of the map represent bodies of water such as lakes, streams, rivers, and coastlines.

Interactive maps, viewing software, and a detailed user's guide are available at http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us/does/eni_home.php

Source: Florida Department of Elder Affairs using U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Useful Websites

Bureau of Economic and Business Research (BEBR)
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS)
U.S. Census Bureau, Quick Facts
Florida Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA)
Florida Department of Elder Affairs (DOEA)
How to Become an Age Friendly Community

Florida Division of Emergency Management (Shelters)
Florida Housing Data Clearinghouse
County Chronic Disease Profile
Aging Integrated Database (AGID)
Florida DOEA ENI Maps

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 11 Demographic Profile

The demographics section presents the population characteristics of those age 60 and older and examines traits about older Floridians, such as the number of veterans, voters, and drivers.

Age Category	Value	Percent
All Ages	2,853,262	100%
Under 18	582,786	20%
Under 60	2,224,521	78%
18-59	1,641,735	58%
60+	628,741	22%
65+	464,978	16%
70+	325,845	11%
75+	215,285	8%
80+	129,466	5%
85+	65,502	2%

Source: BEBR, 2019

Gender	Value	Percent
Male	273,663	44%
Female	355,078	56%

Source: BEBR, 2019

Living Alone	Value	Percent
Male Living Alone	37,040	34%
Female Living Alone	71,445	66%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Educational Attainment (65+)	Value	Percent
Less than High School	155,509	33%
High School Diploma	109,434	24%
Some College, No Degree	53,378	11%
Associates Degree or Higher	111,793	24%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Marital Status	Male	Female
Never Married	23,260	31,865
Percentage Never Married	9%	10%
Married	163,500	131,165
Percentage Married	66%	40%
Widowed	22,935	99,535
Percentage Widowed	9%	30%
Divorced	37,305	63,995
Percentage Divorced	15%	20%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Race and Ethnicity	Value	Percent
White	515,946	82%
Black	101,822	16%
Other Minorities	10,973	2%
Total Hispanic	411,785	65%
White Hispanic	394,563	63%
Non-White Hispanic	17,222	3%
Total Non-Hispanic	216,956	35%
Total Minority	535,553	85%

Source: BEBR, 2019

Driver License Holders	Value	Percent
Drivers	497,896	23%

Source: Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, 2019

Registered Voters	Value	Percent
Registered Voters	468,480	31%

Source: Florida Department of State, 2018

Veterans	Value	Percent
Age 45-64	23,358	36%
Age 65-84	19,355	30%
Age 85+	4,365	7%

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs

Grandparents	Value	Percent
Living With Grandchildren	59,090	9%
Grandparent Responsible for Grandchildren	7,660	1%
Grandparent Not Responsible for Grandchildren	51,430	8%
Not Living With Grandchildren	501,495	80%

Grandchildren are defined as being under the age of 18.

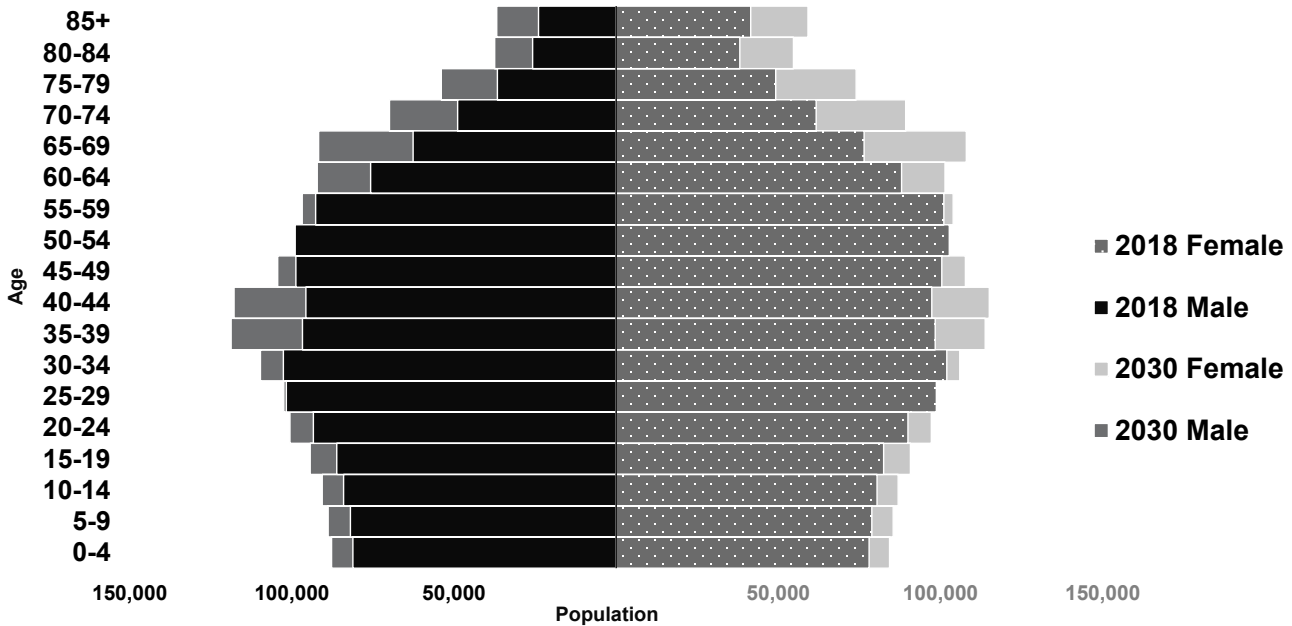
Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

English Proficiency	Value	Percent
With Limited English Proficiency	227,665	36%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 11 Demographic Profile

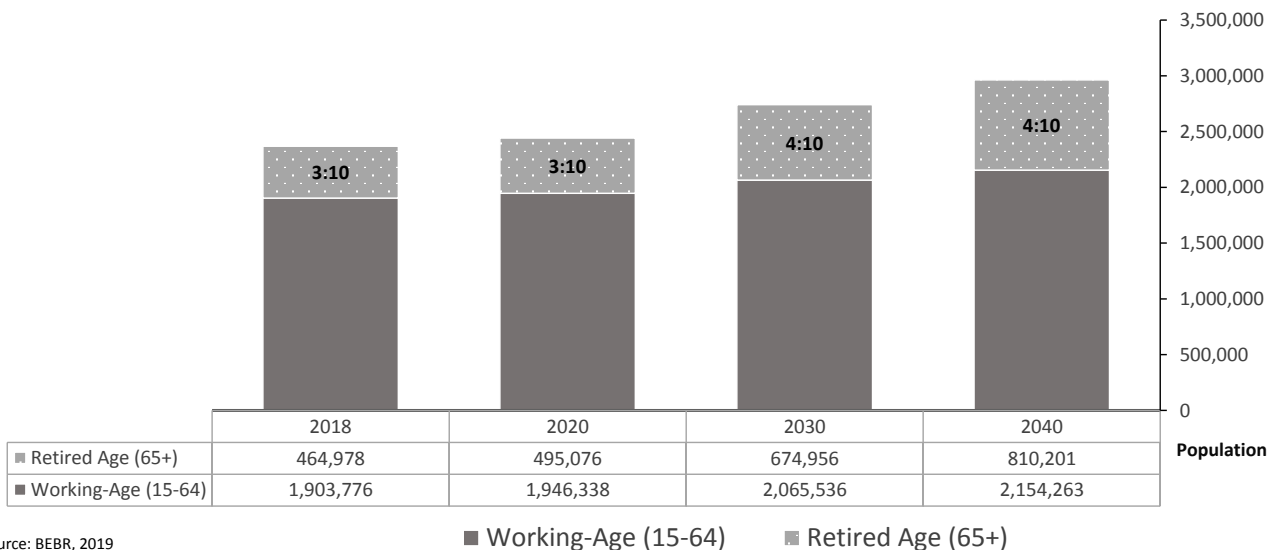
The population pyramid below compares the projected older adult population by gender between 2018 and 2030, demonstrating the changes expected in the next decade. As a whole, Florida is expected to experience population growth, with some areas expecting notable growth in the proportion of those age 65 and older.



Source: BEBR, 2019

Senior Dependency Ratio

The dependency ratio contrasts the number of working-age (15-64) individuals compared to the number of individuals age 65 and older who are likely retired from the workforce. This ratio reflects the ongoing contributions of taxes and wages to support the health care and retirement systems used by retirees, as well as the availability of younger individuals to serve as caregivers to older loved ones.



Source: BEBR, 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 11 Financial Profile

This section examines financial conditions, poverty rates, and the cost of living for older Floridians. The ratio of income to poverty level graphic below shows the distribution of older adults relative to the poverty level to show the proportion of the senior population who fall below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). The portrayal of the financial conditions of older adults is detailed in the final graphic, which includes information about income relative to rates of homeownership and partnership status in the consideration of cost of living.

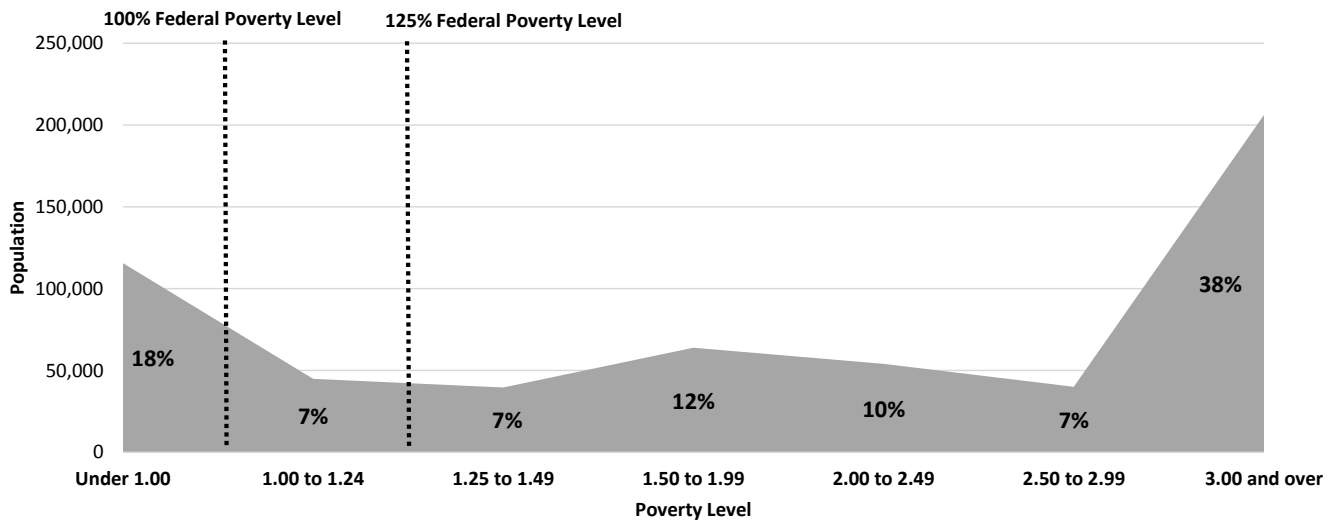
Federal Poverty Level	Value
Single-Person Household	\$12,140
Two-Person Household	\$16,460
125% Single-Person Household	\$15,175
125% Two-Person Household	\$20,575

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, 2018

Poverty	Value	Percent
At Poverty Level	115,575	18%
Below 125% of Poverty Level	160,390	26%
Minority At Poverty Level	104,190	17%
Minority Below 125% of Poverty Level	144,315	23%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

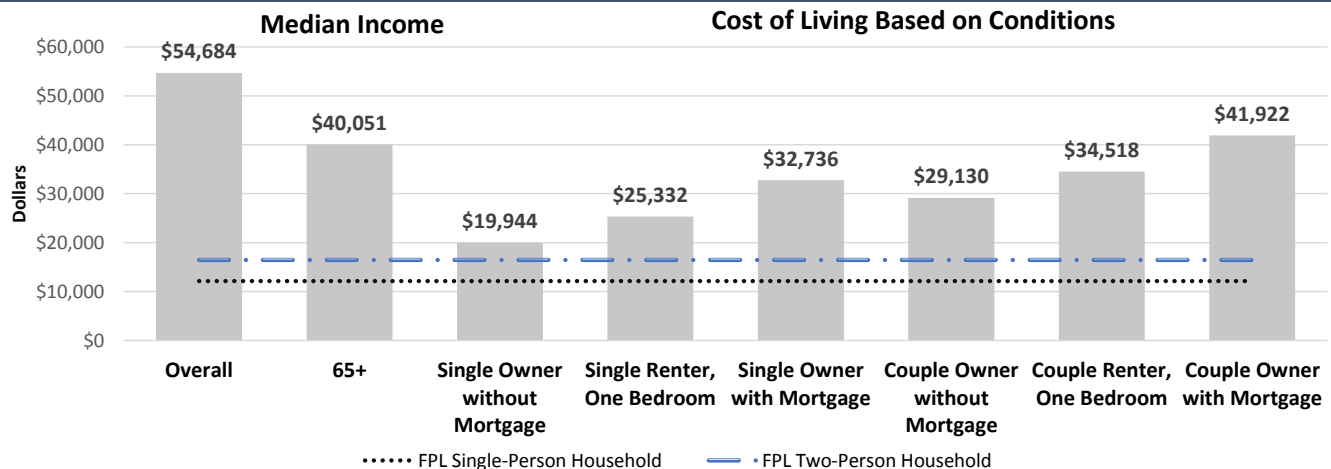
Ratio of Income to Poverty Level



Value is expressed as the percentage of the 60+ population, with the dotted lines representing the Federal Poverty Level.

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Financial Conditions



Cost of living is an index of how much income retired older adults require to meet their basic needs to live in their community without assistance.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS and WOW Elder Economic Security Standard Index, 2016

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 11 Livability Profile

The livability section presents new elements, such as available affordable housing for older adults. Many essential community elements are also included below, such as sidewalk safety, the safety of roadways, and availability of green spaces. The rates of older Floridians who have access to a vehicle or public transportation, as well as the availability of internet access and various food resources, are also provided. These provide estimates of older adults' ability to access community resources.

Pedestrian Safety Percent

Sidewalks with Barriers	26%
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Physical barriers are those that separate motorized vehicle lanes from sidewalks or shared path (e.g. areas for parking lots, guardrail, trees, etc.).

Source: Florida Department of Transportation, 2018

Road Incidents Value

Total Involved in Fatal Car Crashes per 100,000	20
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This figure includes occupants and non-occupants involved in a crash.

Source: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2017

SNAP or Food Stamps Value

Participants	227,380
Potentially Eligible	160,390
Participation Rate	142%

Source: Florida Department of Children and Families, 2018

Food Resource Centers Value

SNAP Access Site	214
Fresh Access Bucks Outlet	6
Farmer's Market	14
Food Distribution (No Cost)	131
SNAP Retailers	77
Congregate Meal Sites	76

Food Distribution (No Cost) is the number of food pantries, soup kitchens, and food banks in the area.

Source: Feeding Florida.org, USDA, and Florida DOEA, 2019

Public Transportation Options Value

Bus Operations at least at the County	1
Rail Operations at least at the County	1
Public Transit Service Area (sq. mi.)	1,422
Public Transit Service Area Population	7,415,471
Annual Unlinked Trips	89,994,914
Vehicles Operated in Maximum Service (VOMS)	1,471
Total Miles of Bike Lanes	434

Information on service area is not reported by rural and intercity public transit.

VOMS are the number of vehicles operated to meet the annual max service, and unlinked trips are the number of passengers boarding public transit.

Source: Federal Transit Administration, 2017, and FDOT, 2018

Green Space Value

Number of Nearby State Parks	13
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Nearby refers to the park that has the shortest distance from the center of the county.

Source: Florida Department of Transportation, 2018

Rural-Urban Designation Value

Census Tracts Rural	51%
Census Tracts Urban	49%
Number of Census Tracts	550

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, 2019

Households With High Cost Burden (65+) Value

Owner-Occupied Households	165,043
Percent of Owners with High Cost Burden	26%
Renter-Occupied Households	77,104
Percent of Renters with High Cost Burden	52%

Households with a high cost burden have occupants age 65+ paying more than 30% of income for housing costs and having an income below 50% of the area median income.

Source: The Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, 2018

Affordable Housing Inventory Value

Properties	153
Properties Ready for Occupancy	146
Total Units	17,263
Units with Rent and/or Income Restrictions	17,160
Units Receiving Monthly Rental Assistance	8,327

Affordable housing inventory receives funding from HUD, Florida Housing Financing Corp., and the USDA. The inventory above includes older adults as its target population.

Source: The Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, 2018

Housing Units by Occupancy (65+) Percent

Owner-Occupied Housing Units	42%
Renter-Occupied Housing Units	23%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Vehicle Access (65+) Percent

Owner-Occupied Households with Access to Vehicle(s)	90%
Renter-Occupied Households with Access to Vehicle(s)	59%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Employment Status (65+) Value Percent

Number of Seniors Employed	66,240	14%
Number of Seniors Unemployed	19,107	4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Retirement (65+) Value Percent

Social Security Beneficiaries	327,185	73%
SSI Recipients	105,764	64%

SSI stands for Supplemental Security Income. To qualify, a person must be at least age 65 OR be blind or disabled. Also, the person must have limited income and resources.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, 2018

Internet Access (65+) Percent

Have Internet Access	70%
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Age Friendly Designation Value

Age Friendly	1
Number of Counties	2

The following counties have received the designation: Miami-Dade

Source: Florida DOEA Livable Communities, 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 11 Health Profile and Medical Resources

The health and medical section presents the variety and availability of different types of facilities, medical professionals, and treatment services in the community. This includes complex estimates based on probable usage by older adults. For example, the "Medically Underserved" are areas designated by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services as having too few primary care providers, high infant mortality, high poverty, or a high elderly population. Medical access and health support services information is an important area for community planners to ensure that support is in place to accommodate an older population.

Ambulatory Surgical Centers	Value
Facilities	34
Operating Rooms	97
Recovery Beds	267

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Hospitals	Value
Hospitals	38
Hospitals with Skilled Nursing Units	2
Hospital Beds	9,658
Skilled Nursing Unit Beds	790

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Medical Professionals	Value
Medical Doctors	
Licensed	8,000
Limited License	1
Critical Need Area License	127
Restricted	0
Medical Faculty Certification	23
Public Health Certificate	0
Other Professionals	
Licensed Podiatric Physicians	219
Licensed Osteopathic Physicians	670
Dentists	1,861
Licensed Registered Nurses	29,524
Pharmacies	738

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

Assisted Living Facility	Value
Total ALF Beds	9,934
Optional State Supplementation (OSS) Beds	6,977
Non-OSS Beds	2,957
Total ALF Facilities	836
Facilities with Extended Congregate Care License	10
Facilities with Limited Mental Health License	447
Facilities with Limited Nursing Service License	35

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Medically Underserved	Value	Percent
Total Medically Underserved	311,000	49%
Living in Areas Defined as Having Medically Underserved Populations	232,054	37%
Living in Medically Underserved Areas	78,946	13%

Source: Calculated using U.S. Health Resources & Services Administration and AGID

Health Insurance 65+	Value	Percent
Insured	408,269	97%
Uninsured	13,935	3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Disability Status	Value	Percent
With One Type of Disability	69,570	11%
With Two or More Disabilities	97,415	15%

Total With Any Disability	Value	Percent
Hearing	43,510	7%
Vision	33,750	5%
Cognitive	61,955	10%
Ambulatory	111,650	18%
Self-Care	48,230	8%
Independent Living	80,215	13%
With No Disabilities	397,250	63%
Probable Alzheimer's Cases (65+)	63,668	14%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Medicaid & Medicare Beneficiaries	Value	Percent
60+ Medicaid Eligible	213,907	31%
60+ Dual Eligible	188,254	89%

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Adult Day Care (ADC)	Value
ADC Facilities	161
Capacity	8,721

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Home Health Agencies	Value
Agencies	300
Medicaid Certified Agencies	4
Medicare Certified Agencies	120
Homemaker and Companion Service Companies	210

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 11 Health Profile and Medical Resources

Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Use	Value
SNFs With Beds	56
Community Beds	54
Sheltered Beds	2
Veteran Administration Beds	0
Other Beds	0
SNF Beds	8,656
Community Beds	8,592
Sheltered Beds	64
Veteran Administration Beds	0
Other Beds	0
SNFs With Community Beds	54
Community Bed Days	3,136,080
Community Patient Days	2,788,367
Medicaid Patient Days	1,957,703
Occupancy Rate	89%
Percent Medicaid	70%

The day the patient is admitted is a patient day. A bed day is a day during which a person is confined to a bed and in which the patient stays overnight in a hospital.

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Emergency Medical Services (EMS)	Value
Providers	23

EMS providers include air ambulances and ambulances with Basic Life Support (BLS) or Advanced Life Support (ALS).

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

Adult Family Care Homes	Value
Homes	14
Beds	69

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Memory Disorder Clinics	Value
Total	3

Source: Florida DOE's Summary of Programs and Services (SOPS), 2019

Dialysis	Value
End-Stage Renal Disease Centers	60

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 11 Disaster Preparedness

The disaster preparedness section presents the count and percentage of people age 60 or older living in Census tracts that fall within particular FEMA-designated evacuation zones, as well as the portions of DOE's Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) clients who reside in these zones. The estimate of electricity-dependent individuals is presented by insurance type to show the number of people who use electricity-dependent medical equipment necessary for things such as survival or mobility. This information can also be used to evaluate the sufficiency of shelters, generators, and evacuation route roadways to handle the needs of seniors and medically fragile adults in emergencies.

Electricity-Dependent	Value
Medicare Beneficiary	15,970
Medicaid Beneficiary	827

Medicare beneficiary includes the entire Medicare population (65+ and SSI Recipients).

Medicaid beneficiaries are individuals age 60 to 64.

Source: Florida AHCA and U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, 2018

Shelter Resources	Value
Number of General Shelters	116
General Shelter Max Capacity in People	174,637
Number of Special Needs Shelters	6
Special Needs Shelters Max Capacity in People	3,429

Source: FDEM, 2018

Evacuation Zones	Value	Percent
Total Population Residing in Evac Zone:	5,898	1%
Zone A	0	0%
Zone B	0	0%
Zone C	0	0%
Zone D	0	0%
Zone E	5,898	1%
DOEA HCBS Clients	16,162	100%
Zone A	239	1%
Zone B	3,128	19%
Zone C	1,275	8%
Zone D	3,379	21%
Zone E	3,409	21%
Lives in an Evac Zone and Has Memory Problems	1,281	8%
Lives in an Evac Zone and Lives Alone	5,925	37%

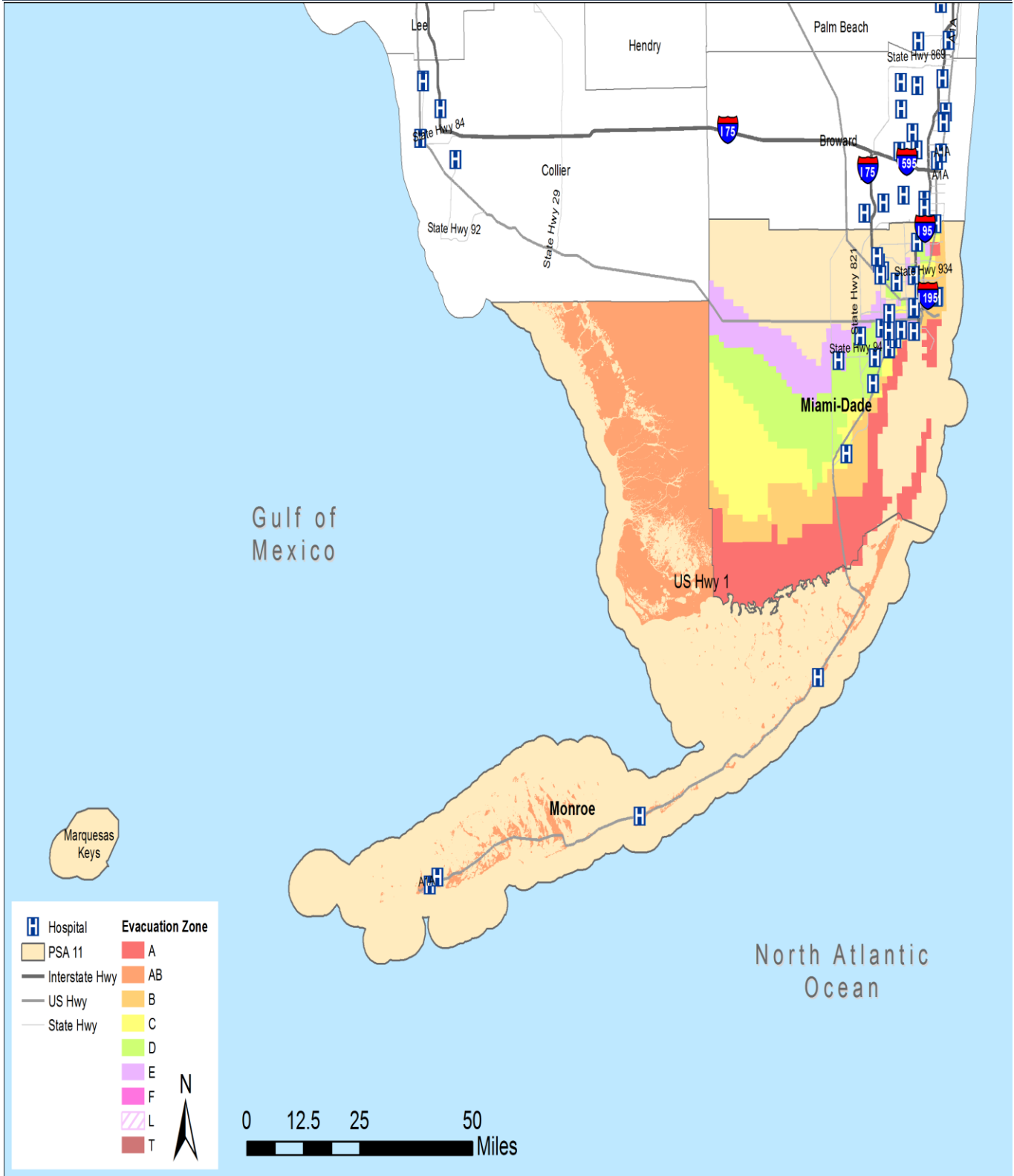
Zones are associated with the following surge heights: Zone A up to 11 feet, Zone B up to 15 feet,

Zone C up to 20 feet, Zone D up to 28 feet, and Zone E up to 35 feet.

Source: Florida DOE's CIRTS, ACS, Florida Division of Emergency Management (FDEM), 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 11 Disaster Preparedness

Evacuation Zones



Zones are associated with the following surge heights: Zone A up to 11 feet, Zone B up to 15 feet, Zone C up to 20 feet, Zone D up to 28 feet, and Zone E up to 35 feet.

Source: FDEM, 2018