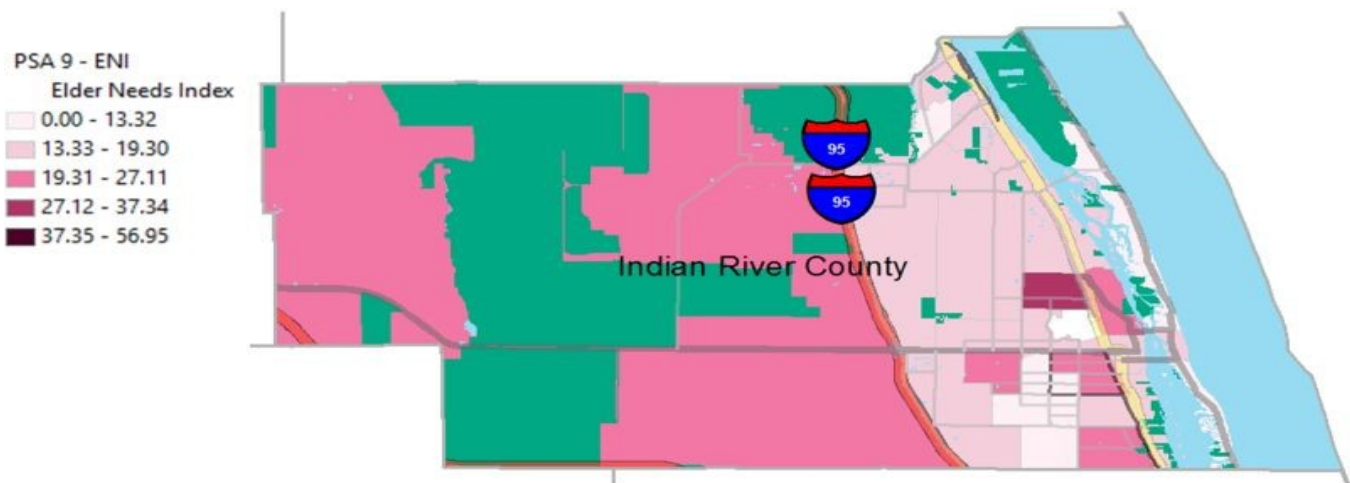


Indian River County

This profile of older Floridians is a source of current information related to seniors in the county. Topics include the current and future population of older adults, the prevalence of older adults who experience financial and housing issues, the array of health and medical resources, and information related to disasters. As Florida's older adult population grows, awareness of these issues is needed to ensure that elders continue to be vital participants in their communities.

Elder Needs Index



The Elder Needs Index (ENI) is a measure that includes: (1) the percentage of the 60 and older population that is age 85 and older; (2) the percentage of the 55 and older population that are members of racial or ethnic minority groups; (3) the percentage of the 65 and older population with one or more disability; and (4) the percentage of the 55 and older population living below 125 percent of the Federal Poverty Level. ENI is an averaged score indicating older adults who may need social services within a geographic area. **It is not a percentage of the area's population.** The green areas of the map represent bodies of land such as national parks, state forests, wildlife management areas, and local and private preserves. The blue areas of the map represent bodies of water such as lakes, streams, rivers, and coastlines. Interactive maps, viewing software, and a detailed user's guide are available at http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us/doea/eni_home.php

The index cutpoints in the ENI is scaled at the PSA-level

Source: Florida Department of Elder Affairs using U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Useful Websites

Bureau of Economic and Business Research (BEBR)
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS)
U.S. Census Bureau, Quick Facts
Florida Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA)
Florida Department of Elder Affairs (DOEA)
How to Become an Age Friendly Community

Florida Division of Emergency Management (Shelters)
Florida Housing Data Clearinghouse
County Chronic Disease Profile
Aging Integrated Database (AGID)
Florida DOEA ENI Maps

Indian River County Demographic Profile

The demographics section presents the population characteristics of those age 60 and older and examines traits about older Floridians, such as the number of veterans, voters, and drivers.

| Age Category | Value | Percent |
|--------------|---------|---------|
| All Ages | 151,825 | 100% |
| Under 18 | 26,553 | 17% |
| Under 60 | 93,689 | 62% |
| 18-59 | 67,136 | 44% |
| 60+ | 58,136 | 38% |
| 65+ | 45,701 | 30% |
| 70+ | 33,337 | 22% |
| 75+ | 22,375 | 15% |
| 80+ | 13,688 | 9% |
| 85+ | 7,377 | 5% |

Source: BEBR, 2019

| Gender | Value | Percent |
|--------|--------|---------|
| Male | 26,647 | 46% |
| Female | 31,489 | 54% |

Source: BEBR, 2019

| Living Alone | Value | Percent |
|---------------------|-------|---------|
| Male Living Alone | 4,300 | 32% |
| Female Living Alone | 9,045 | 68% |

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

| Educational Attainment (65+) | Value | Percent |
|------------------------------|--------|---------|
| Less than High School | 4,578 | 10% |
| High School Diploma | 14,280 | 31% |
| Some College, No Degree | 9,022 | 20% |
| Associates Degree or Higher | 17,716 | 39% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

| Marital Status | Male | Female |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|
| Never Married | 1,135 | 750 |
| Percentage Never Married | 5% | 2% |
| Married | 18,780 | 15,150 |
| Percentage Married | 75% | 50% |
| Widowed | 2,205 | 9,340 |
| Percentage Widowed | 9% | 31% |
| Divorced | 3,020 | 4,980 |
| Percentage Divorced | 12% | 16% |

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Note: The American Community Survey (ACS) requires a minimum of 50 cases in a geographic area and therefore a value of 0 may denote fewer than 50 seniors in a region.

| Race and Ethnicity | Value | Percent |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|
| White | 55,026 | 95% |
| Black | 2,614 | 4% |
| Other Minorities | 496 | 1% |
| Total Hispanic | 2,350 | 4% |
| White Hispanic | 2,211 | 4% |
| Non-White Hispanic | 139 | 0% |
| Total Non-Hispanic | 55,786 | 96% |
| Total Minority | 5,956 | 10% |

Source: BEBR, 2019

| Driver License Holders | Value | Percent |
|------------------------|--------|---------|
| Drivers | 58,737 | 45% |

Source: Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, 2019

| Registered Voters | Value | Percent |
|-------------------|--------|---------|
| Registered Voters | 60,663 | 52% |

Source: Florida Department of State, 2018

| Veterans | Value | Percent |
|-----------|-------|---------|
| Age 45-64 | 3,067 | 22% |
| Age 65-84 | 6,940 | 49% |
| Age 85+ | 2,881 | 20% |

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs

| Grandparents | Value | Percent |
|---|--------|---------|
| Living With Grandchildren | 1,660 | 3% |
| Grandparent Responsible for Grandchildren | 395 | 1% |
| Grandparent Not Responsible for Grandchildren | 1,265 | 2% |
| Not Living With Grandchildren | 53,245 | 92% |

Grandchildren are defined as being under the age of 18.

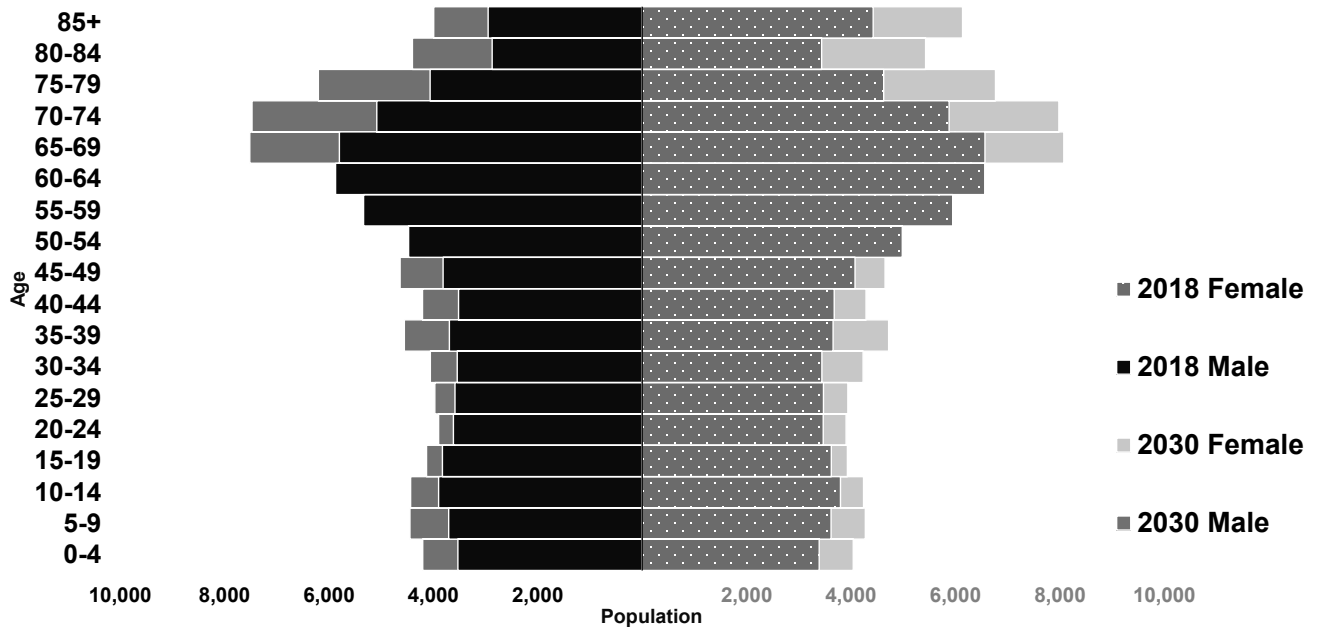
Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

| English Proficiency | Value | Percent |
|----------------------------------|-------|---------|
| With Limited English Proficiency | 1,155 | 2% |

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Indian River County Demographic Profile

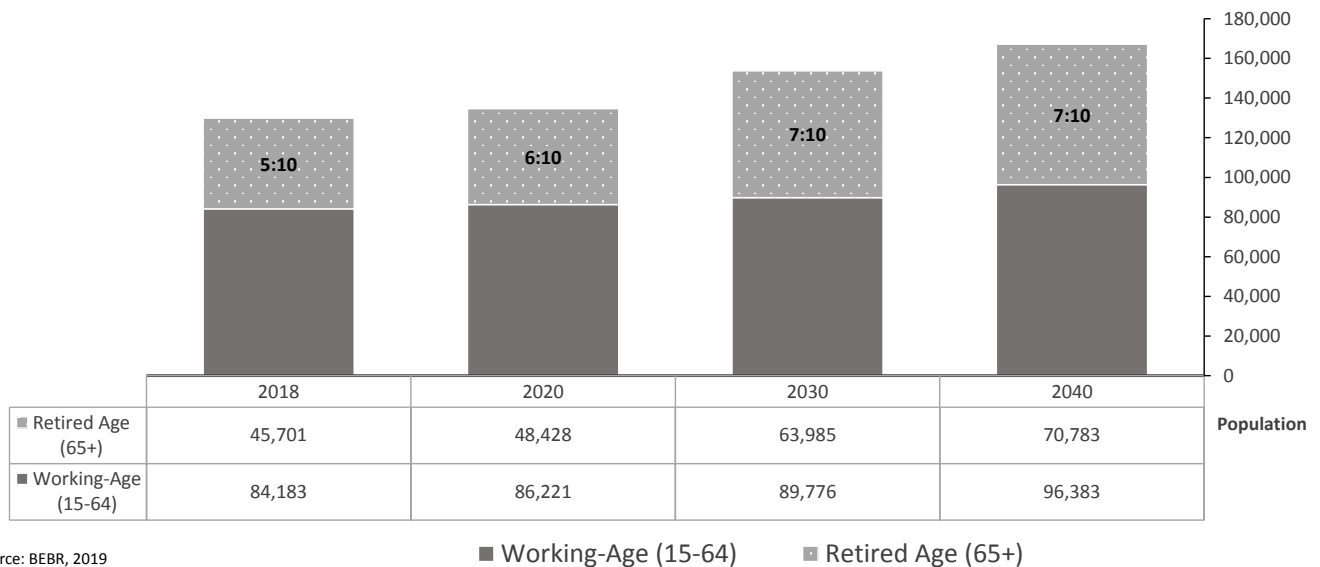
The population pyramid below compares the projected older adult population by gender between 2018 and 2030, demonstrating the changes expected in the next decade. As a whole, Florida is expected to experience population growth, with some areas expecting notable growth in the proportion of those age 65 and older.



Source: BEBR, 2019

Senior Dependency Ratio

The dependency ratio contrasts the number of working-age (15-64) individuals compared to the number of individuals age 65 and older who are likely retired from the workforce. This ratio reflects the ongoing contributions of taxes and wages to support the health care and retirement systems used by retirees, as well as the availability of younger individuals to serve as caregivers to older loved ones.



Source: BEBR, 2019

Indian River County Financial Profile

This section examines financial conditions, poverty rates, and the cost of living for older Floridians. The ratio of income to poverty level graphic below shows the distribution of older adults relative to the poverty level to show the proportion of the senior population who fall below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). The portrayal of the financial conditions of older adults is detailed in the final graphic, which includes information about income relative to rates of homeownership and partnership status in the consideration of cost of living.

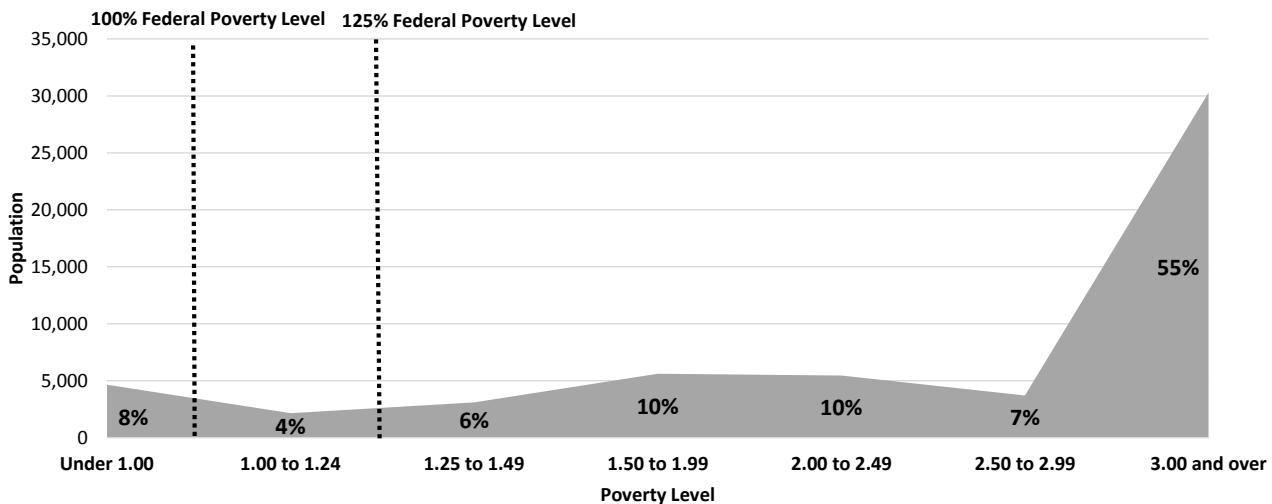
| Federal Poverty Level | Value |
|------------------------------|----------|
| Single-Person Household | \$12,140 |
| Two-Person Household | \$16,460 |
| 125% Single-Person Household | \$15,175 |
| 125% Two-Person Household | \$20,575 |

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, 2018

| Poverty | Value | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|
| At Poverty Level | 4,644 | 8% |
| Below 125% of Poverty Level | 6,794 | 12% |
| Minority At Poverty Level | 929 | 2% |
| Minority Below 125% of Poverty Level | 1,189 | 2% |

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

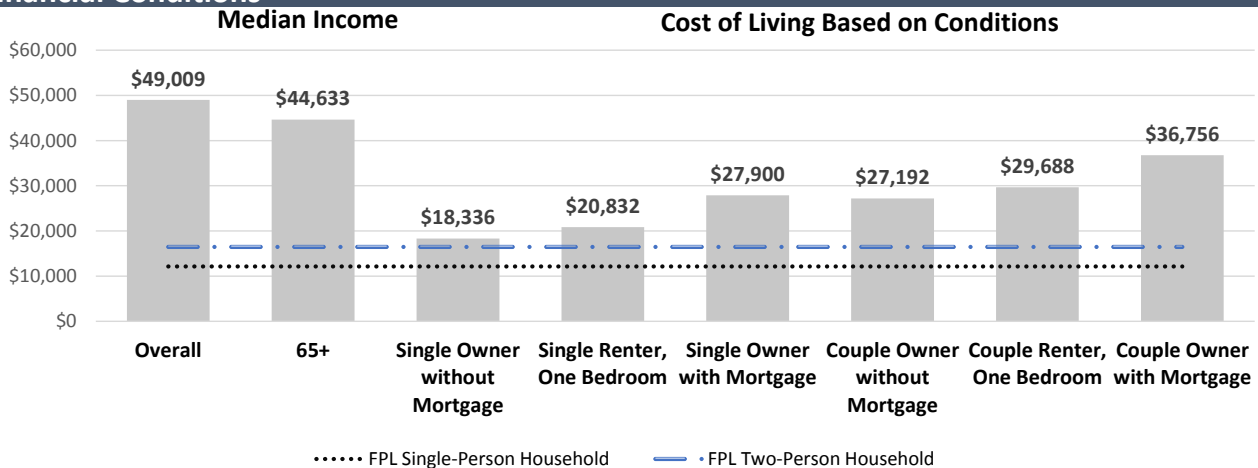
Ratio of Income to Poverty Level



Value is expressed as the percentage of the 60+ population, with the dotted lines representing the Federal Poverty Level.

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Financial Conditions



Cost of living is an index of how much income retired older adults require to meet their basic needs to live in their community without assistance.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS and WOW Elder Economic Security Standard Index, 2016

Indian River County Livability Profile

The livability section presents new elements, such as available affordable housing for older adults. Many essential community elements are also included below, such as sidewalk safety, the safety of roadways, and availability of green spaces. The rates of older Floridians who have access to a vehicle or public transportation, as well as the availability of internet access and various food resources, are also provided. These provide estimates of older adults' ability to access community resources.

Pedestrian Safety Percent

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Sidewalks with Barriers | 27% |
|-------------------------|-----|

Physical barriers are those that separate motorized vehicle lanes from sidewalks or shared path (e.g. areas for parking lots, guardrail, trees, etc.).

Source: Florida Department of Transportation, 2018

Road Incidents Value

| | |
|---|----|
| Total Involved in Fatal Car Crashes per 100,000 | 36 |
|---|----|

This figure includes occupants and non-occupants involved in a crash.

Source: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2017

SNAP or Food Stamps Value

| | |
|----------------------|-------|
| Participants | 4,075 |
| Potentially Eligible | 6,794 |
| Participation Rate | 60% |

Source: Florida Department of Children and Families, 2018

Food Resource Centers Value

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| SNAP Access Site | 3 |
| Fresh Access Bucks Outlet | 0 |
| Farmer's Market | 1 |
| Food Distribution (No Cost) | 13 |
| SNAP Retailers | 117 |
| Congregate Meal Sites | 5 |

Food Distribution (No Cost) is the number of food pantries, soup kitchens, and food banks in the area.

Source: Feeding Florida.org, USDA, and Florida DOEA, 2019

Public Transportation Options Value

| | |
|---|-----|
| Bus Operations at least at the County | 1 |
| Rail Operations at least at the County | 0 |
| Public Transit Service Area (sq. mi.) | 0 |
| Public Transit Service Area Population | 0 |
| Annual Unlinked Trips | 0 |
| Vehicles Operated in Maximum Service (VOMS) | 0 |
| Total Miles of Bike Lanes | 127 |

Information on service area is not reported by rural and intercity public transit.

VOMS are the number of vehicles operated to meet the annual max service, and unlinked trips are the number of passengers boarding public transit.

Source: Federal Transit Administration, 2017, and FDOT, 2018

Green Space Value

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| Number of Nearby State Parks | 3 |
|------------------------------|---|

Nearby refers to the park that has the shortest distance from the center of the county.

Source: Florida Department of Transportation, 2018

Rural-Urban Designation Value

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Census Tracts Rural | 6% |
| Census Tracts Urban | 94% |
| Number of Census Tracts | 31 |

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, 2019

Households With High Cost Burden (65+) Value

| | |
|--|--------|
| Owner-Occupied Households | 23,668 |
| Percent of Owners with High Cost Burden | 13% |
| Renter-Occupied Households | 4,264 |
| Percent of Renters with High Cost Burden | 35% |

Households with a high cost burden have occupants age 65+ paying more than 30% of income for housing costs and having an income below 50% of the area median income.

Source: The Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, 2018

Affordable Housing Inventory Value

| | |
|--|------------|
| Properties | 8 |
| Properties Ready for Occupancy | 8 |
| Total Units | 686 |
| Units with Rent and/or Income Restrictions | 685 |
| Units Receiving Monthly Rental Assistance | 242 |

Affordable housing inventory receives funding from HUD, Florida Housing Financing Corp., and the USDA. The inventory above includes older adults as its target population.

Source: The Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, 2018

Housing Units by Occupancy (65+) Percent

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Owner-Occupied Housing Units | 65% |
| Renter-Occupied Housing Units | 36% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Vehicle Access (65+) Percent

| | |
|--|-----|
| Owner-Occupied Households with Access to Vehicle(s) | 96% |
| Renter-Occupied Households with Access to Vehicle(s) | 72% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Employment Status (65+) Value Percent

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-----|
| Number of Seniors Employed | 5,422 | 12% |
| Number of Seniors Unemployed | 1,958 | 4% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Retirement (65+) Value Percent

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----|
| Social Security Beneficiaries | 41,225 | 78% |
| SSI Recipients | 480 | 19% |

SSI stands for Supplemental Security Income. To qualify, a person must be at least age 65 OR be blind or disabled. Also, the person must have limited income and resources.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, 2018

Internet Access (65+) Percent

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Have Internet Access | 79% |
|----------------------|-----|

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Indian River County Health Profile and Medical Resources

The health and medical section presents the variety and availability of different types of facilities, medical professionals, and treatment services in the community. This includes complex estimates based on probable usage by older adults. For example, the "Medically Underserved" are areas designated by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services as having too few primary care providers, high infant mortality, high poverty, or a high elderly population. Medical access and health support services information is an important area for community planners to ensure that support is in place to accommodate an older population.

| Ambulatory Surgical Centers | Value |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Facilities | 10 |
| Operating Rooms | 18 |
| Recovery Beds | 33 |

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

| Hospitals | Value |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Hospitals | 3 |
| Hospitals with Skilled Nursing Units | 1 |
| Hospital Beds | 566 |
| Skilled Nursing Unit Beds | 154 |

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

| Medical Professionals | Value |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Medical Doctors | |
| Licensed | 397 |
| Limited License | 4 |
| Critical Need Area License | 2 |
| Restricted | 0 |
| Medical Faculty Certification | 0 |
| Public Health Certificate | 0 |

| | |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Other Professionals | |
| Licensed Podiatric Physicians | 11 |
| Licensed Osteopathic Physicians | 55 |
| Dentists | 94 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Licensed Registered Nurses | 2,006 |
| Pharmacies | 46 |

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

| Assisted Living Facility | Value |
|--|-------|
| Total ALF Beds | 1,140 |
| Optional State Supplementation (OSS) Beds | 8 |
| Non-OSS Beds | 1,132 |
| Total ALF Facilities | 21 |
| Facilities with Extended Congregate Care License | 5 |
| Facilities with Limited Mental Health License | 1 |
| Facilities with Limited Nursing Service License | 9 |

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

| Medically Underserved | Value | Percent |
|---|-------|---------|
| Total Medically Underserved | 4,479 | 8% |
| Living in Areas Defined as Having Medically Underserved Populations | 0 | 0% |

Source: Calculated using U.S. Health Resources & Services Administration and AGID

| Health Insurance 65+ | Value | Percent |
|----------------------|--------|---------|
| Insured | 44,817 | 99% |
| Uninsured | 344 | 1% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

| Disability Status | Value | Percent |
|-------------------------------|-------|---------|
| With One Type of Disability | 7,640 | 13% |
| With Two or More Disabilities | 8,260 | 14% |

| Total With Any Disability | Value | Percent |
|---------------------------|--------|---------|
| Hearing | 6,800 | 12% |
| Vision | 3,080 | 5% |
| Cognitive | 3,800 | 7% |
| Ambulatory | 9,470 | 16% |
| Self-Care | 3,355 | 6% |
| Independent Living | 6,045 | 10% |
| With No Disabilities | 39,035 | 67% |

Probable Alzheimer's Cases (65+)

| | | |
|--|-------|-----|
| | 6,669 | 15% |
|--|-------|-----|

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

| Medicaid & Medicare Beneficiaries | Value | Percent |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|
| 60+ Medicaid Eligible | 3,775 | 16% |
| 60+ Dual Eligible | 3,420 | 70% |

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

| Adult Day Care (ADC) | Value |
|----------------------|-------|
| ADC Facilities | 2 |
| Capacity | 114 |

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

| Home Health Agencies | Value |
|---|-------|
| Agencies | 21 |
| Medicaid Certified Agencies | 0 |
| Medicare Certified Agencies | 8 |
| Homemaker and Companion Service Companies | 11 |

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Indian River County Health Profile and Medical Resources

| Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Use | Value |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| SNFs With Beds | 6 |
| Community Beds | 5 |
| Sheltered Beds | 1 |
| Veteran Administration Beds | 0 |
| Other Beds | 0 |
| SNF Beds | 665 |
| Community Beds | 545 |
| Sheltered Beds | 120 |
| Veteran Administration Beds | 0 |
| Other Beds | 0 |
| SNFs With Community Beds | 5 |
| Community Bed Days | 198,925 |
| Community Patient Days | 176,668 |
| Medicaid Patient Days | 91,500 |
| Occupancy Rate | 89% |
| Percent Medicaid | 52% |

The day the patient is admitted is a patient day. A bed day is a day during which a person is confined to a bed and in which the patient stays overnight in a hospital.

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

| Emergency Medical Services (EMS) Providers | Value |
|--|-------|
| Providers | 8 |

EMS providers include air ambulances and ambulances with Basic Life Support (BLS) or Advanced Life Support (ALS).

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

| Adult Family Care Homes | Value |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Homes | 1 |
| Beds | 4 |

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

| Memory Disorder Clinics | Value |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Total | 0 |

Source: Florida DOEA's Summary of Programs and Services (SOPS), 2019

| Dialysis | Value |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| End-Stage Renal Disease Centers | 6 |

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

Indian River County Disaster Preparedness

The disaster preparedness section presents the count and percentage of people age 60 or older living in Census tracts that fall within particular FEMA-designated evacuation zones, as well as the portions of DOEA Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) clients who reside in these zones. The estimate of electricity-dependent individuals is presented by insurance type to show the number of people who use electricity-dependent medical equipment necessary for things such as survival or mobility. This information can also be used to evaluate the sufficiency of shelters, generators, and evacuation route roadways to handle the needs of seniors and medically fragile adults in emergencies.

| Electricity-Dependent | Value |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Medicare Beneficiary | 1,494 |
| Medicaid Beneficiary | 47 |

Medicare beneficiary includes the entire Medicare population (65+ and SSI Recipients).

Medicaid beneficiaries are individuals age 60 to 64.

Source: Florida AHCA and U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, 2018

| Shelter Resources | Value |
|---|--------|
| Number of General Shelters | 63 |
| General Shelter Max Capacity in People | 13,256 |
| Number of Special Needs Shelters | 1 |
| Special Needs Shelters Max Capacity in People | 582 |

Source: FDEM, 2018

| Evacuation Zones | Value | Percent |
|--|-------|---------|
| Total Population Residing in Evac Zone: | 0 | 0% |
| Zone A | 0 | 0% |
| Zone B | 0 | 0% |
| Zone C | 0 | 0% |
| Zone D | 0 | 0% |
| Zone E | 0 | 0% |
| DOEA HCBS Clients | 293 | 100% |
| Zone A | 4 | 1% |
| Zone B | 33 | 11% |
| Zone C | 21 | 7% |
| Zone D | 7 | 2% |
| Zone E | 0 | 0% |
| Lives in an Evac Zone and Has Memory Problems | 11 | 4% |
| Lives in an Evac Zone and Lives Alone | 47 | 16% |

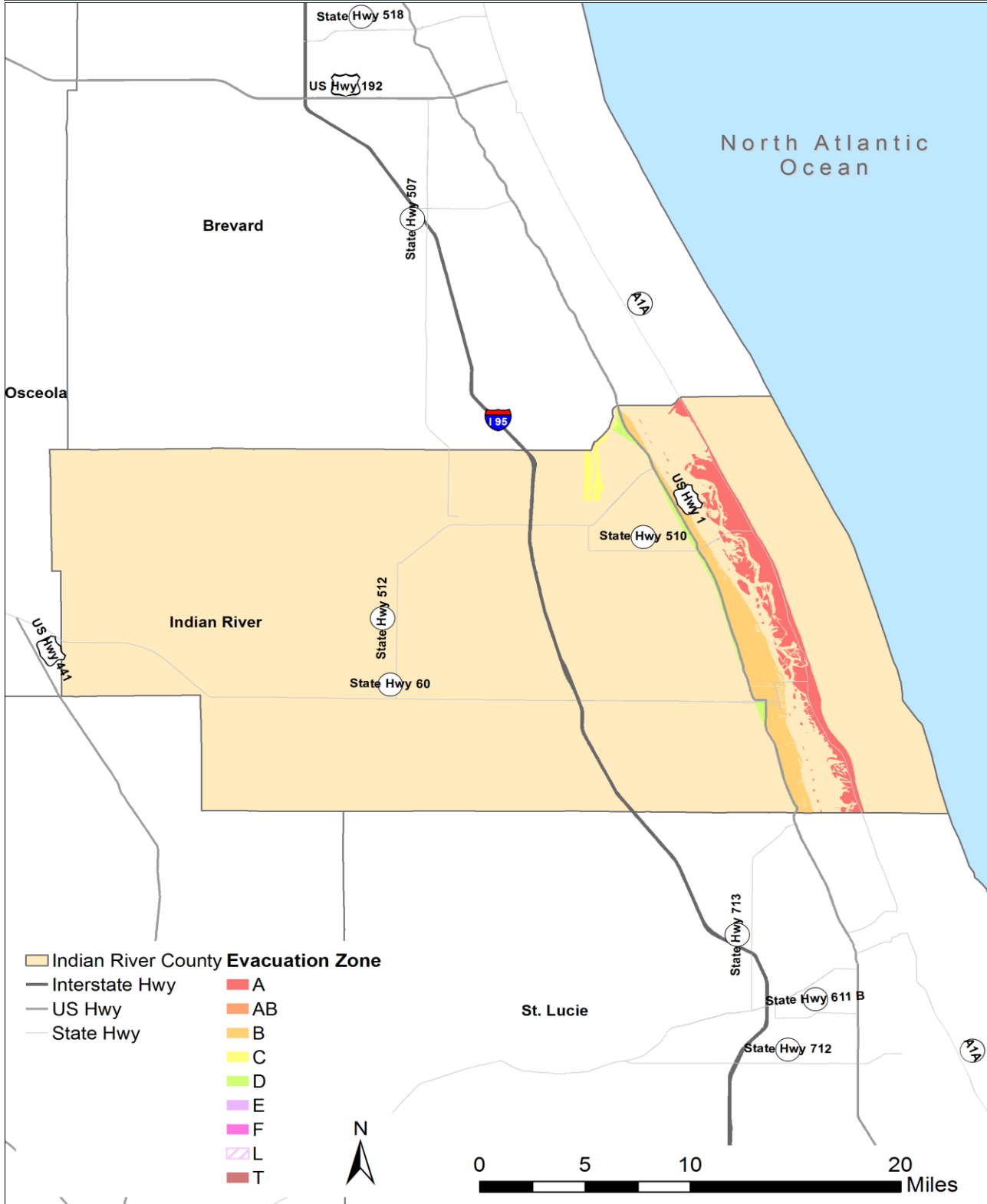
Zones are associated with the following surge heights: Zone A up to 11 feet, Zone B up to 15 feet,

Zone C up to 20 feet, Zone D up to 28 feet, and Zone E up to 35 feet.

Source: Florida DOEA CIRTS, ACS, Florida Division of Emergency Management (FDEM), 2019

Indian River County Disaster Preparedness

Evacuation Zones



Zones are associated with the following surge heights: Zone A up to 11 feet, Zone B up to 15 feet, Zone C up to 20 feet, Zone D up to 28 feet, and Zone E up to 35 feet.

Source: FDEM, 2018