2017 Profile of Older Floridians
Madison

Department of ELDER AFFAIRS STATE OF FLORIDA

Population by Age Category		
All Ages	19,167	100.0%
Under 18	4,101	21.4%
Under 60	14,167	73.9%
18-59	10,066	52.5%
60+	5,000	26.1%
65+	3,646	19.0%
70+	2,418	12.6%
75+	1,496	7.8%
80+	845	4.4%
85+	439	2.3%

Source: Office of Economic and Demographic Research, 2016

Population by Race and Ethnicity		
White	3,535	70.7%
Black	1,428	28.6%
Other Minorities	37	0.7%
Total Hispanic	84	1.7%
White	74	1.5%
Non-White	10	0.2%
Total Non-Hispanic	4,916	98.3%
Total Racial and Hispanic Minorities[2]	1,539	30.8%

Source: EDR, 2016

Population by Gender		
Male	2,342	46.8%
Female	2,658	53.2%

Source: EDR, 2016

English Proficiency	
With Limited English Proficiency[1]	33

Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR and 2010-14 ACS data

Financial Status		%
Below Poverty Guideline	745	14.9%
Below 125% of Poverty Guideline	1,101	22.0%
Minority Below Poverty Guideline	234	4.7%
Minority Below 125% of Poverty Guideline	375	7.5%

Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR and 2010-14 ACS data
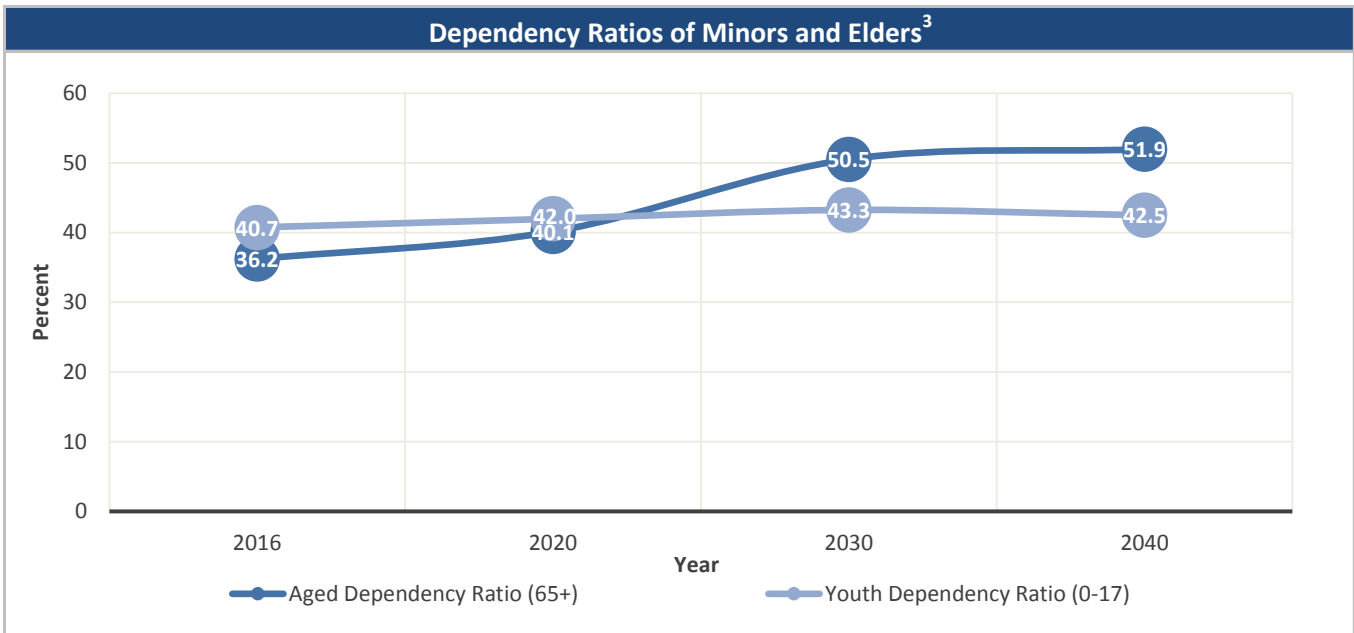
Population Projections
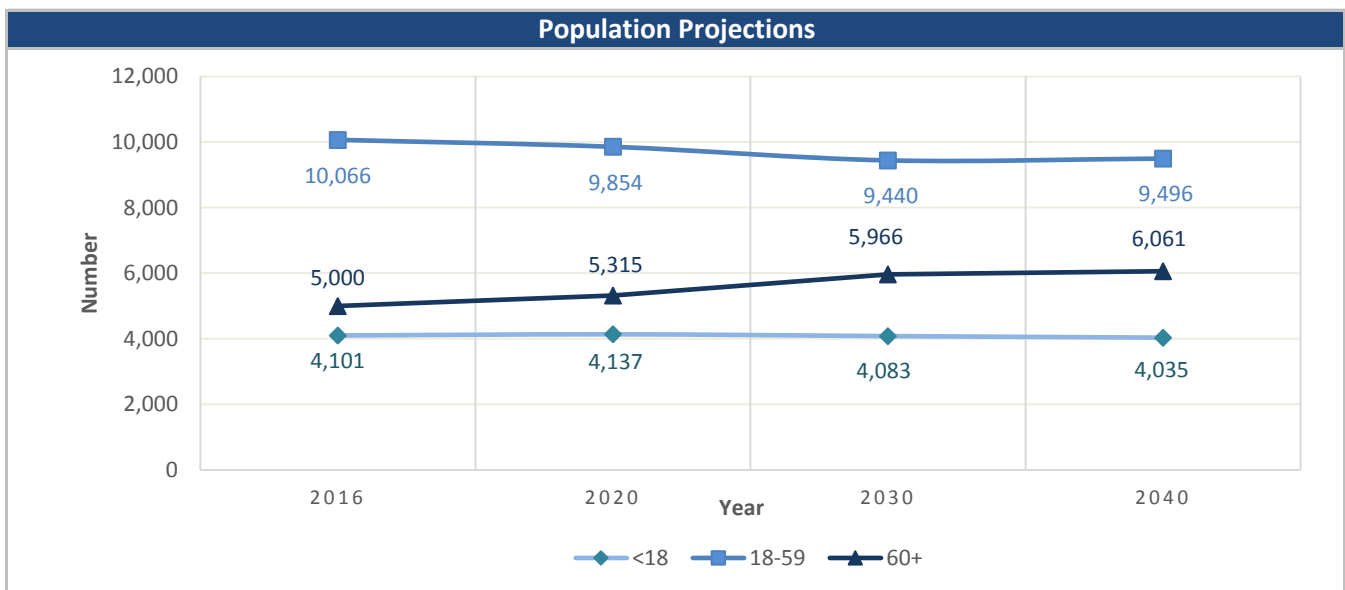
Source: Office of Economic and Demographic Research, 2016

Unless otherwise noted, the data presented in this *Profile* refers to elder populations in Florida age 60 and older.

Dependency Ratios of Minors and Elders[3]

Source: Office of Economic and Demographic Research, 2016

Grandparents	
Living With Own Grandchildren*	268
Grandparent Responsible for Own Grandchildren*	137
Grandparent Not Responsible for Own Grandchildren*	131
Not Living With Own Grandchildren*	4,732

*Grandchildren Under Age 18
Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR and 2010-14 ACS data

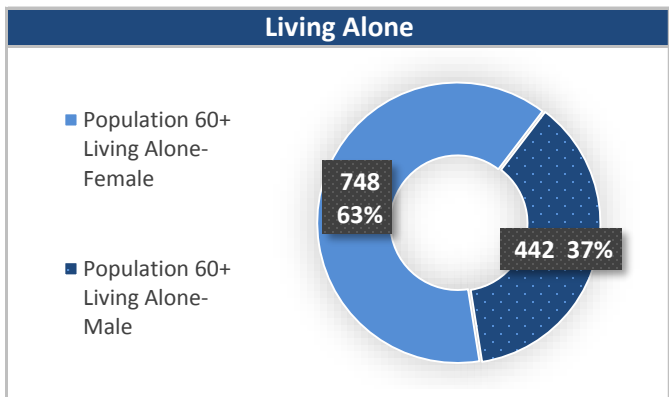| SNAP or Food Stamps	
Participants	529
Potentially Eligible	1,101
Participation Rate	48.1%

Source: Florida Department of Children and Families, 2016

Rural Designation	
Rural (Yes/No)	YES

Source: Rural Economic Development Initiative

Medically Underserved (65+)	
Total Medically Underserved[4]	3,243
Living in Areas Defined as Having Medically Underserved Populations	-
Living in Medically Underserved Areas	3,243

Source: DOH and U.S. HHS, Data as of 8/25/2017

Living Alone

- Population 60+ Living Alone-Female
- Population 60+ Living Alone-Male

748 63%
442 37%

Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR and 2010-14 ACS data

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Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Utilization	
SNF Beds	238
Community Beds	238
Sheltered Beds	-
Veterans' Affairs Administration Beds	-
Other Beds	-
SNFs With Beds	3
Community Beds	3
Sheltered Beds	-
Veterans' Affairs Administration Beds	-
Other Beds	-
SNFs With Community Beds	3
Community Bed Days	87,108
Community Patient Days	73,296
Medicaid Patient Days	59,384
Occupancy Rate	84.1%
Percent Medicaid	81.0%

Assisted Living Facility	
Total Beds	82
OSS Beds[9]	82
Non-OSS Beds	0
Total Facilities	5
Facilities with ECC License[10]	1
Facilities with LMH License[11]	5
Facilities with LNS License[12]	4

Adult Family Care Homes	
Homes	2
Beds	7

Ambulatory Surgical Centers	
Facilities	-
Operating Rooms	-
Recovery Beds	-

Home Health Agencies	
Agencies	-
Medicaid Certified Agencies	-
Medicare Certified Agencies	-

Hospitals	
Hospitals	1
Hospitals with Skilled Nursing Units	0
Hospital Beds	25
Skilled Nursing Unit Beds	0

Homemaker & Companion Service Companies	
Companies	1

Adult Day Care	
Facilities	-
Capacity	-

Medicaid & Medicare Eligibility	
Medicaid Eligible - All Ages	5,018
60+ Medicaid Eligible	845
Dual Eligible - All Ages	1,143
60+ Dual Eligible	761

Source for Page: AHCA, 2016

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Elder Needs Index

Elder Needs Index (all factors)

ENI

- 0.00% - 12.24%
- 12.25% - 19.94%
- 19.95% - 28.86%
- 28.87% - 40.27%
- 40.28% - 72.08%
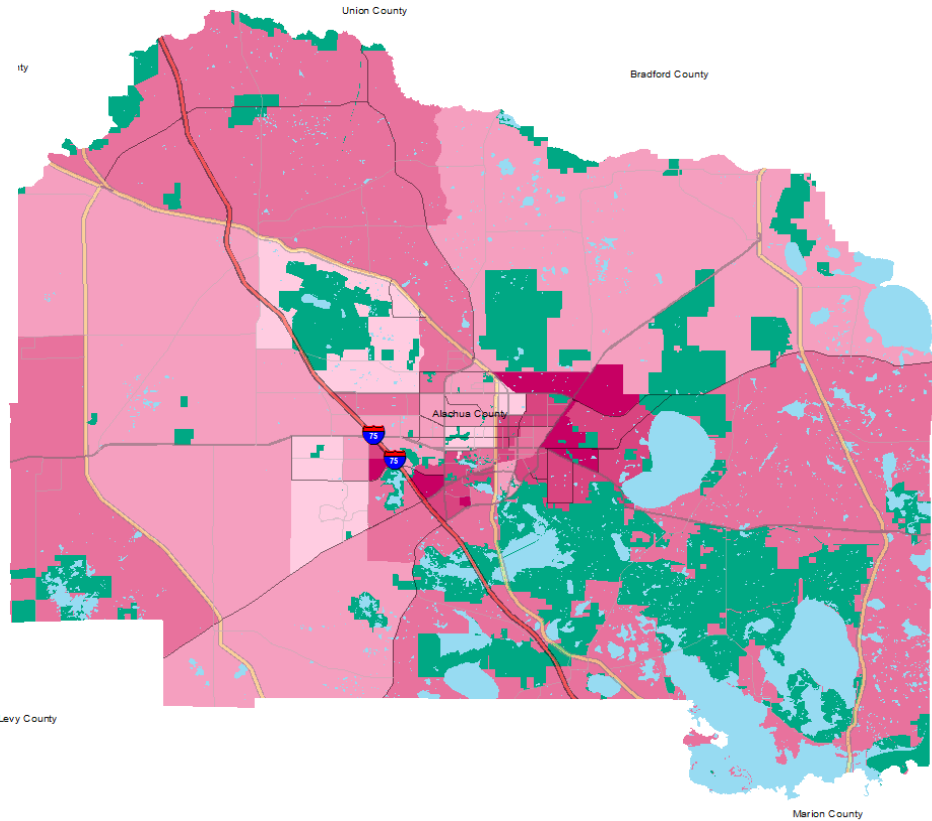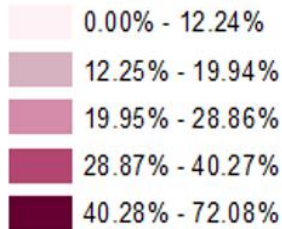
The Elder Needs Index (ENI) is a composite measure that includes: (1) the percentage of the 60 and older population that is age 85 and older; (2) the percentage of the 55 and older population who are members of racial or ethnic minority groups; (3) the percentage of the 65 and older population with one or more disability; and (4) the percentage of the 55 and older population living below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level. The Index is an averaged score that indicates senior citizens' overall level of risk for a probable need of social services within a geographic area. It is not a percentage of the area's population. The green areas of the map represent current conservation land such as national parks, state forests, wildlife management areas, local and private preserves. The blue areas of the map represent current water features such as lakes, streams, rivers, and coastlines. Complete maps available at *http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us/doea/eni_home.php*

Source: Florida Department of Elder Affairs using U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-12 ACS data

Useful Websites

Office of Economic & Demographic Research (EDR)

U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

U.S. Census Bureau, Quick Facts

Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA)

FL Division of Emergency Management (Shelters)

Florida Housing Data Clearinghouse

County Chronic Disease Profile

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[1] Those who report speaking English "Not well" or "Not at all" are defined as having Limited English Proficiency (LEP) in this profile.

[2] Total Minorities = (60+ Population) - (White Non-Hispanic 60+)

[3] A "dependency ratio" is commonly depicted as a ratio of workers to non-workers. Rather than using labor-force participation rates, which fluctuate, a stable dependency ratio can be estimated by using the number of individuals in the population who fall into age groups generally aligned with school-aged kids, working age adults, and retired seniors. For this graphic, working age adults (defined as 18-59) were compared to minors (age 0-17)(youth dependency ratio) and seniors (age 65+)(aged dependency ratio).

[4] Medically Underserved Areas/Populations are areas or populations designated by Health Resources & Services Administration(HRSA) as having too few primary care providers, high infant mortality, high poverty or a high elderly population.

[5] Households age 65 and older paying more than 30 percent of income for housing costs (including utilities) and have an income below 50 percent of the area median income.

[6] Wider Opportunities for Women Elder Economic Security Standard™ Index (Elder Index) measures how much income retired older adults require to meet their basic needs without public or private assistance. The Elder Index measures basic expenses for elders age 65+ living in the community, not in institutions. Annual expenses include: housing, including utilities, taxes, insurance; food; transportation; health care, based on good health; and miscellaneous. Data found at http://www.basiceconomicsecurity.org/EI/

[7] With One Type of Disability: 60+ people who have only one type of disability

[8] Probable Alzheimer's Cases = (65-74 Population x 0.035430) + (75-84 Population x 0.168209) + (85+ Population x 0.422937) Alzheimer's by Age in 2017 Alzheimer's Disease Facts and Figures Report used to develop calculation can be found at: http://www.alz.org/documents_custom/facts_2017/statesheet_florida.pdf?type=interior_map&facts=undefined&facts=facts

[9] OSS Beds: Optional State Supplementation Beds. Optional State Supplementation (OSS) is a cash assistance program. Its purpose is to supplement a person's income to help pay for costs in an assisted living facility, mental health residential treatment facility, and adult family care home. It is NOT a Medicaid program.

[10] ECC License: Extended Congregate Care License. The ECC license is a specialty license that enables a facility to provide, directly or through contract, services beyond those permissible under the standard license, including acts performed by licensed nurses, and supportive services defined by rule to persons who otherwise would be disqualified from continued residence in a facility licensed under this part.

[11] LMH License: Limited Mental Health License. Any facility intending to admit three or more mental health residents must apply for and obtain a limited mental health license from AHCA's Assisted Living Unit before accepting the third mental health resident.

[12] LNS License: Limited Nursing Services License. The LNS license is a specialty license that enables a facility to provide a select number of nursing services.

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