

2017 Profile of Older Floridians

Gadsden



Population by Age Category		
All Ages	48,634	100.0%
Under 18	10,842	22.3%
Under 60	37,276	76.6%
18-59	26,434	54.4%
60+	11,358	23.4%
65+	7,921	16.3%
70+	5,097	10.5%
75+	3,065	6.3%
80+	1,650	3.4%
85+	774	1.6%

Source: Office of Economic and Demographic Research, 2016

Population by Race and Ethnicity		
White	6,193	54.5%
Black	5,068	44.6%
Other Minorities	97	0.9%
Total Hispanic	263	2.3%
White	236	2.1%
Non-White	27	0.2%
Total Non-Hispanic	11,095	97.7%
Total Racial and Hispanic Minorities ²	5,401	47.6%

Source: EDR, 2016

Population by Gender		
Male	5,124	45.1%
Female	6,234	54.9%

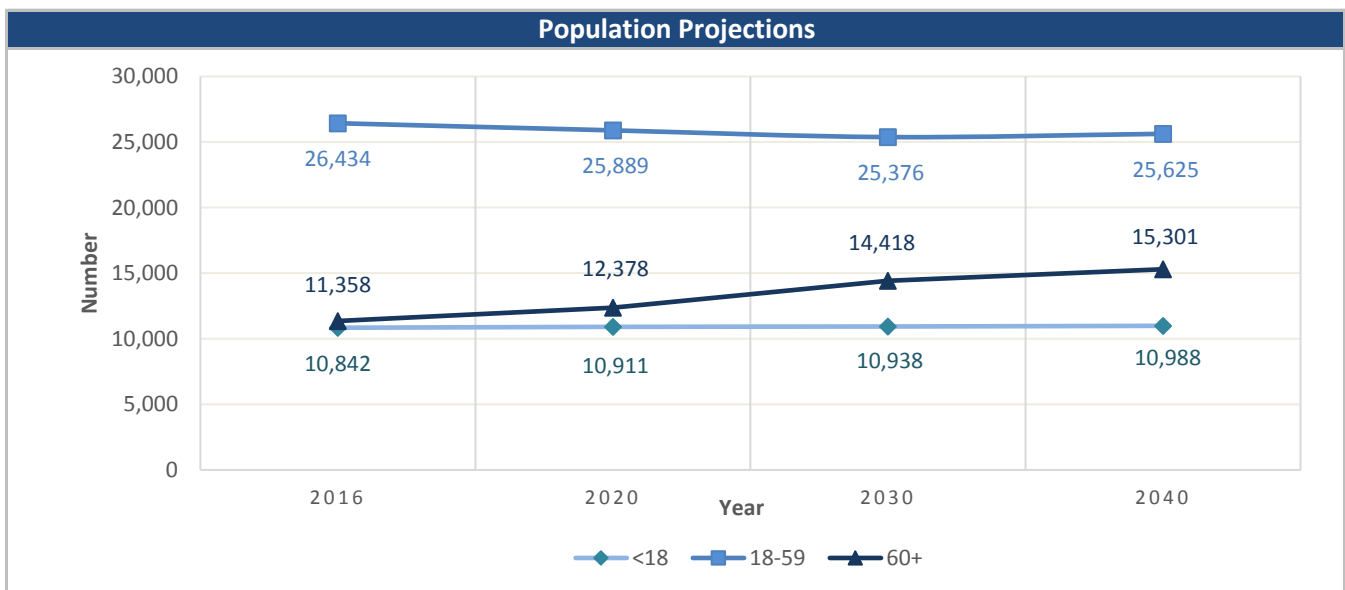
Source: EDR, 2016

English Proficiency	
With Limited English Proficiency ¹	112

Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR and 2010-14 ACS data

Financial Status		%
Below Poverty Guideline	1,842	16.2%
Below 125% of Poverty Guideline	2,446	21.5%
Minority Below Poverty Guideline	1,313	11.6%
Minority Below 125% of Poverty Guideline	1,725	15.2%

Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR and 2010-14 ACS data

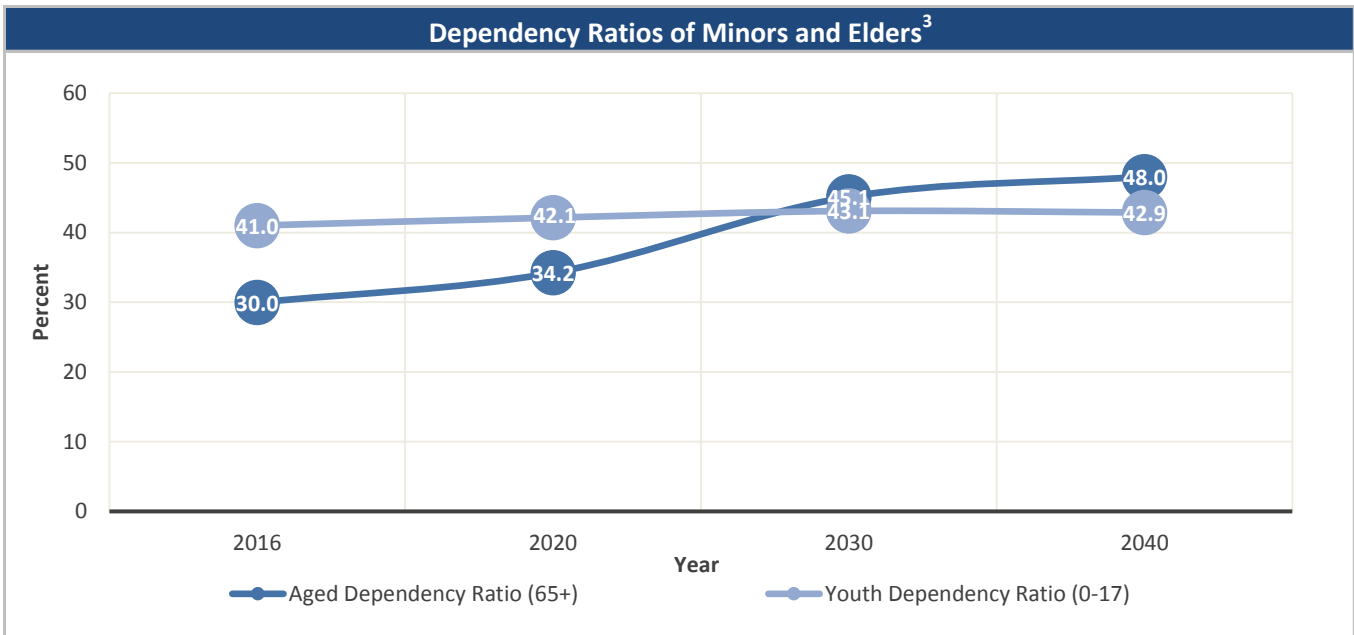


Source: Office of Economic and Demographic Research, 2016

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Source: Office of Economic and Demographic Research, 2016

Grandparents	
Living With Own Grandchildren*	575
Grandparent Responsible for Own Grandchildren*	190
Grandparent Not Responsible for Own Grandchildren*	379
Not Living With Own Grandchildren*	10,783

*Grandchildren Under Age 18

Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR and 2010-14 ACS data

SNAP or Food Stamps	
Participants	1,380
Potentially Eligible	2,446
Participation Rate	56.4%

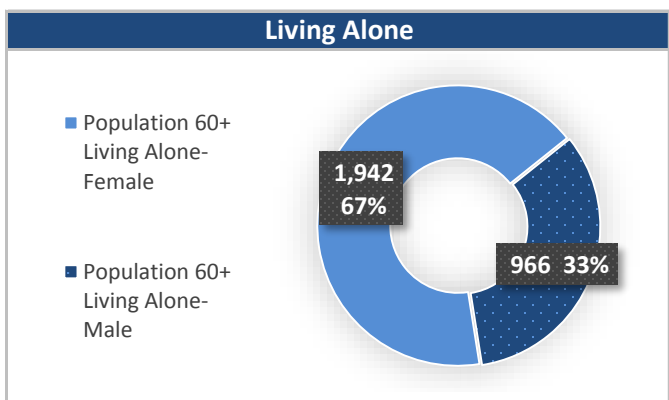
Source: Florida Department of Children and Families, 2016

Rural Designation	
Rural (Yes/No)	YES

Source: Rural Economic Development Initiative

Medically Underserved (65+)	
Total Medically Underserved ⁴	6,227
Living in Areas Defined as Having Medically Underserved Populations	-
Living in Medically Underserved Areas	6,227

Source: DOH and U.S. HHS, Data as of 8/25/2017



Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR and 2010-14 ACS data

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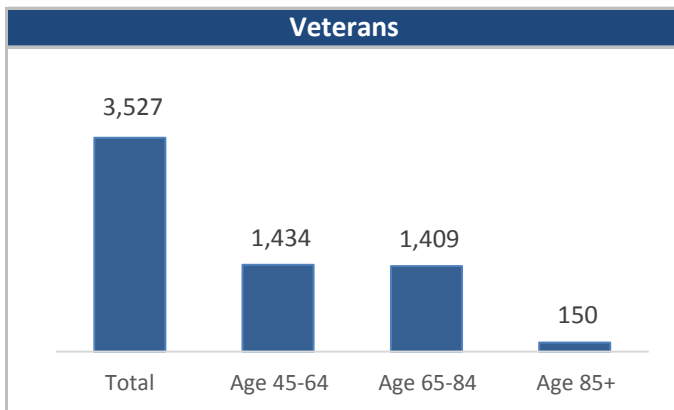


Florida Registered Voters	
Elder Voters	9,763
Percent of All Voters	33.2%

Source: FL Department of State, 2016

Florida Driver's License	
Elder Drivers	9,693
Percent of All Drivers	30.9%

Source: FL Department of Highway Safety & Motor Vehicles, 2016



Source: FL Department of Veterans' Affairs

Households With Cost Burden Above 30% and Income Below 50% Area Median Income (65+) ⁵	
Elder Households	4,942
Percent of All Households	19.9%

Source: The Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, 2016

Cost of Living, Annual Expenses(65+) ⁶	
Single Elders	
Owner without Mortgage	\$18,300
Renter, one bedroom	\$23,040
Owner with Mortgage	\$26,388
Elder Couple	
Owner without Mortgage	\$28,704
Renter, one bedroom	\$33,444
Owner with Mortgage	\$36,792

Source: Wider Opportunities for Women Elder Economic Security Standard™ Index (Elder Index), Data as of 8/16/2017

Retirement (65+)	
Disability Insurance (OASDI) Beneficiaries	5,235
Percent OASDI Beneficiaries	66.1%

Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR and the U.S. Social Security Administration data, 2016

Median Household Income for All Ages	
2011-2015	\$35,567

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Disability Status	
With One Type of Disability ⁷	1,765
With Two or More Disabilities	2,274
Total With Any Disability	
Hearing	1,280
Vision	994
Cognitive	1,086
Ambulatory	2,777
Self-Care	817
Independent Living	1,874
With No Disabilities	7,313
Probable Alzheimer's Cases (65+) ⁸	885

Source: DOEA calculations based on EDR, 2010-14 ACS data, and Alzheimer's Disease Facts and Figures Report, 2017

Medical Professionals	
Medical Doctors	
Licensed	16
Limited License	0
Critical Need Area License	0
Restricted	0
Medical Faculty Certification	0
Public Health Certificate	0
Specialties	
Licensed Podiatric Physicians	0
Licensed Osteopathic Physicians	3
Licensed Chiropractic Physicians	2
Licensed Registered Nurses	317

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2016

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Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Utilization	
SNF Beds	120
Community Beds	120
Sheltered Beds	-
Veterans' Affairs Administration Beds	-
Other Beds	-
SNFs With Beds	1
Community Beds	1
Sheltered Beds	-
Veterans' Affairs Administration Beds	-
Other Beds	-
SNFs With Community Beds	1
Community Bed Days	43,920
Community Patient Days	41,245
Medicaid Patient Days	34,376
Occupancy Rate	93.9%
Percent Medicaid	83.3%

Assisted Living Facility	
Total Beds	73
OSS Beds ⁹	24
Non-OSS Beds	49
Total Facilities	3
Facilities with ECC License ¹⁰	0
Facilities with LMH License ¹¹	2
Facilities with LNS License ¹²	1

Adult Family Care Homes	
Homes	2
Beds	10

Ambulatory Surgical Centers	
Facilities	-
Operating Rooms	-
Recovery Beds	-

Home Health Agencies	
Agencies	1
Medicaid Certified Agencies	-
Medicare Certified Agencies	1

Hospitals	
Hospitals	2
Hospitals with Skilled Nursing Units	0
Hospital Beds	953
Skilled Nursing Unit Beds	0

Homemaker & Companion Service Companies	
Companies	14

Medicaid & Medicare Eligibility	
Medicaid Eligible - All Ages	13,057
60+ Medicaid Eligible	1,722
Dual Eligible - All Ages	2,381
60+ Dual Eligible	1,518

Adult Day Care	
Facilities	1
Capacity	50

Source for Page: AHCA, 2016

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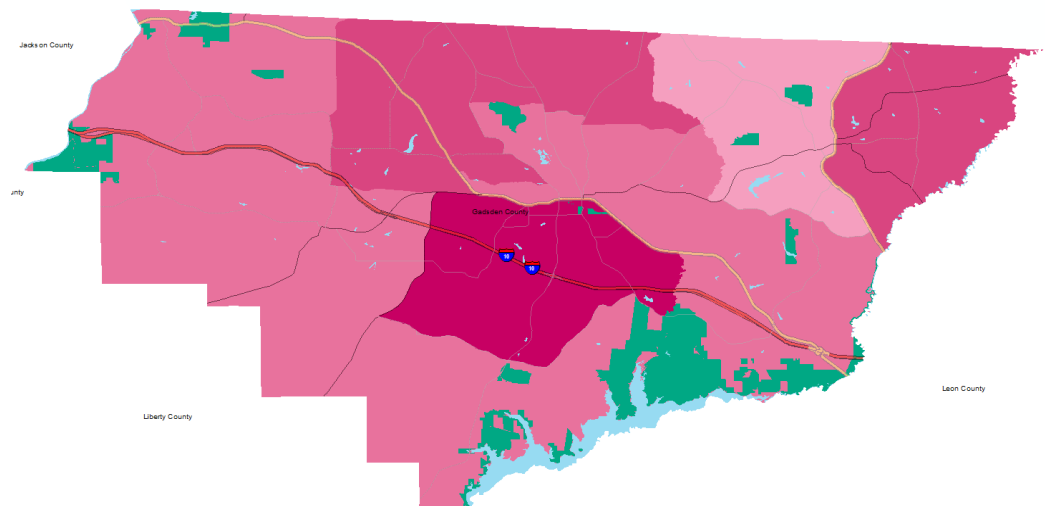
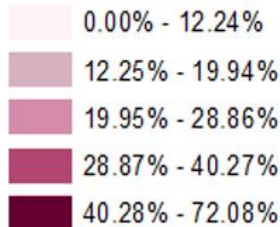
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Elder Needs Index

Elder Needs Index (all factors)

ENI



The Elder Needs Index (ENI) is a composite measure that includes: (1) the percentage of the 60 and older population that is age 85 and older; (2) the percentage of the 55 and older population who are members of racial or ethnic minority groups; (3) the percentage of the 65 and older population with one or more disability; and (4) the percentage of the 55 and older population living below 125% of the Federal Poverty Level. The Index is an averaged score that indicates senior citizens' overall level of risk for a probable need of social services within a geographic area. It is not a percentage of the area's population. The green areas of the map represent current conservation land such as national parks, state forests, wildlife management areas, local and private preserves. The blue areas of the map represent current water features such as lakes, streams, rivers, and coastlines. Complete maps available at http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us/does/eni_home.php

Source: Florida Department of Elder Affairs using U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-12 ACS data

Useful Websites

- [Office of Economic & Demographic Research \(EDR\)](#)
- [U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey](#)
- [U.S. Census Bureau, Quick Facts](#)
- [Agency for Health Care Administration \(AHCA\)](#)

- [FL Division of Emergency Management \(Shelters\)](#)
- [Florida Housing Data Clearinghouse](#)
- [County Chronic Disease Profile](#)

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¹ Those who report speaking English "Not well" or "Not at all" are defined as having Limited English Proficiency (LEP) in this profile.

² Total Minorities = (60+ Population) - (White Non-Hispanic 60+)

³ A "dependency ratio" is commonly depicted as a ratio of workers to non-workers. Rather than using labor-force participation rates, which fluctuate, a stable dependency ratio can be estimated by using the number of individuals in the population who fall into age groups generally aligned with school-aged kids, working age adults, and retired seniors. For this graphic, working age adults (defined as 18-59) were compared to minors (age 0-17)(youth dependency ratio) and seniors (age 65+)(aged dependency ratio).

⁴ Medically Underserved Areas/Populations are areas or populations designated by Health Resources & Services Administration(HRSA) as having too few primary care providers, high infant mortality, high poverty or a high elderly population.

⁵ Households age 65 and older paying more than 30 percent of income for housing costs (including utilities) and have an income below 50 percent of the area median income.

⁶ Wider Opportunities for Women Elder Economic Security Standard™ Index (Elder Index) measures how much income retired older adults require to meet their basic needs without public or private assistance. The Elder Index measures basic expenses for elders age 65+ living in the community, not in institutions. Annual expenses include: housing, including utilities, taxes, insurance; food; transportation; health care, based on good health; and miscellaneous. Data found at <http://www.basiceconomicsecurity.org/EI/>

⁷ With One Type of Disability: 60+ people who have only one type of disability

⁸ Probable Alzheimer's Cases = (65-74 Population x 0.035430) + (75-84 Population x 0.168209) + (85+ Population x 0.422937) Alzheimer's by Age in 2017 Alzheimer's Disease Facts and Figures Report used to develop calculation can be found at: http://www.alz.org/documents_custom/facts_2017/statesheet_florida.pdf?type=interior_map&facts=undefined&facts=facts

⁹ OSS Beds: Optional State Supplementation Beds. Optional State Supplementation (OSS) is a cash assistance program. Its purpose is to supplement a person's income to help pay for costs in an assisted living facility, mental health residential treatment facility, and adult family care home. It is NOT a Medicaid program.

¹⁰ ECC License: Extended Congregate Care License. The ECC license is a specialty license that enables a facility to provide, directly or through contract, services beyond those permissible under the standard license, including acts performed by licensed nurses, and supportive services defined by rule to persons who otherwise would be disqualified from continued residence in a facility licensed under this part.

¹¹ LMH License: Limited Mental Health License. Any facility intending to admit three or more mental health residents must apply for and obtain a limited mental health license from AHCA's Assisted Living Unit before accepting the third mental health resident.

¹² LNS License: Limited Nursing Services License. The LNS license is a specialty license that enables a facility to provide a select number of nursing services.